

<http://jaslibrary.sourceforge.net>



# JAS 1.0: New features

**Michele Sonnessa**

([sonnessa@di.unito.it](mailto:sonnessa@di.unito.it))

Department of Computer Science

University of Torino, Italy

SwarmFest 2004, May 9-11 Ann Arbor



# Main new features

- A new GUI: the simulation environment
- A brand new statistical package
- HSQLDB database support
- Graph package with Social Network Analysis functions

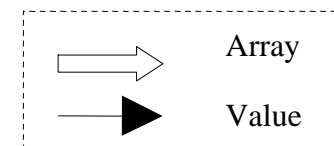
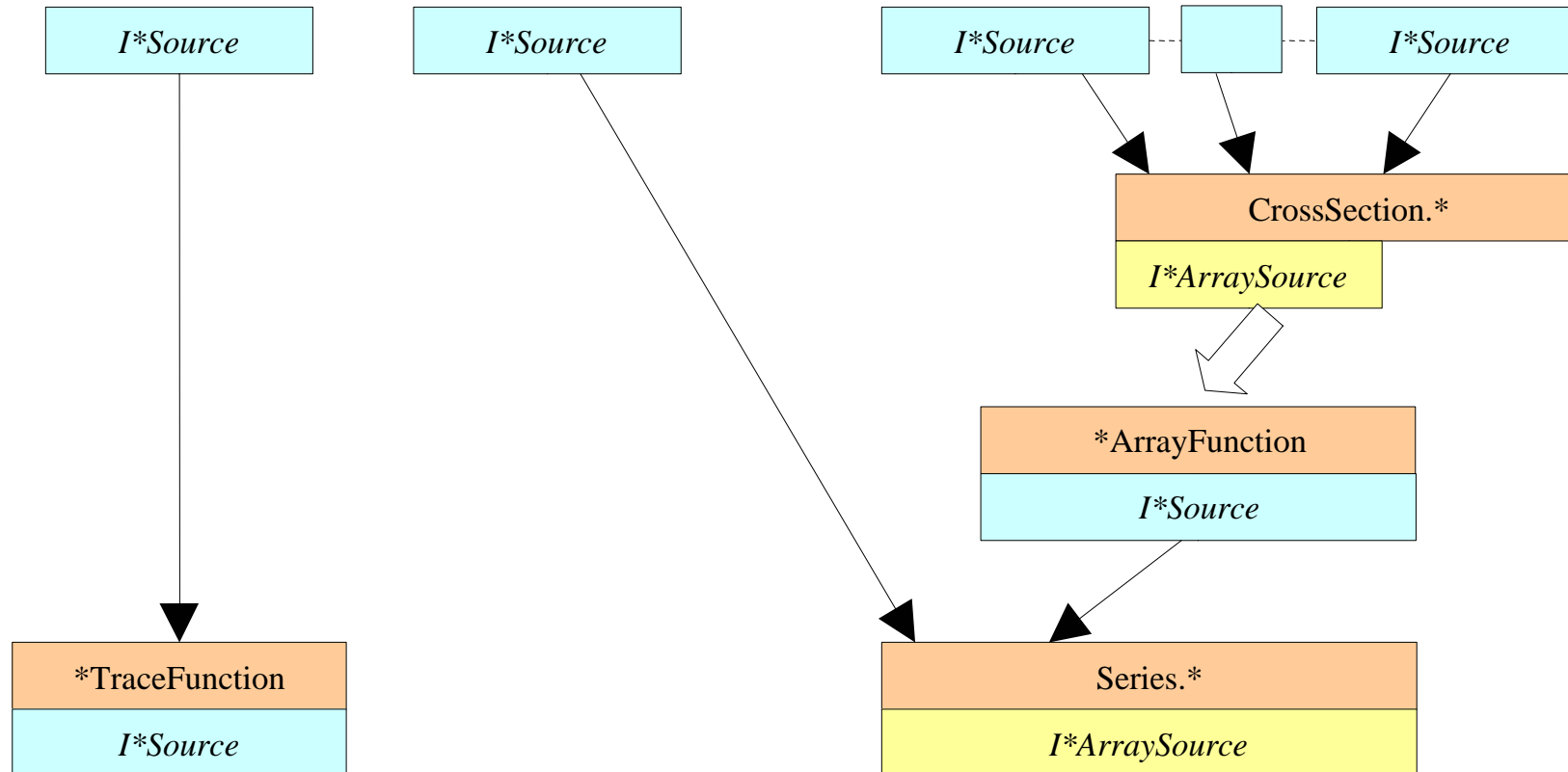
# The simulation environment

The screenshot shows the JAS - DaisyWorld simulation environment. The interface is divided into several panels:

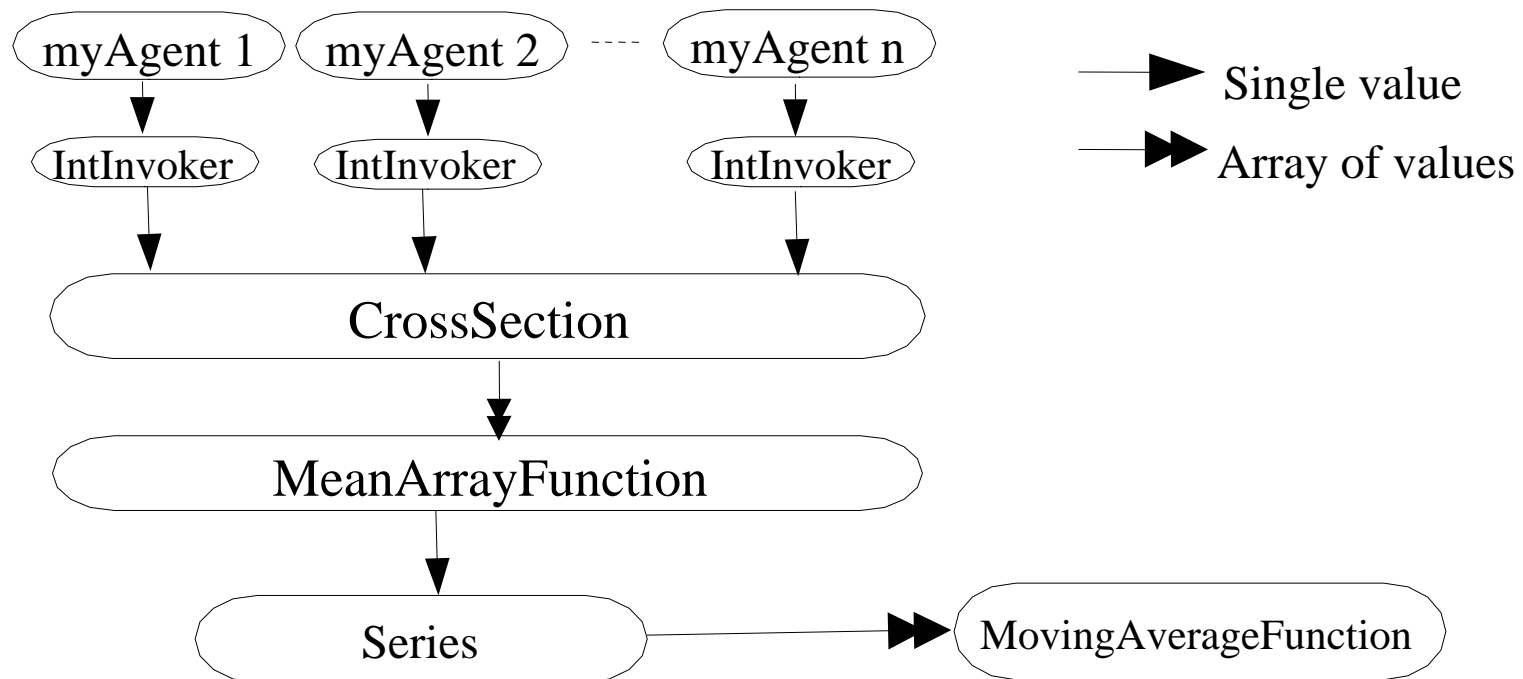
- Simulation controls:** Located at the top, it includes a menu bar (File, Simulation, Tools, Help), a toolbar with icons for file operations and simulation control, and a slider for "Simulation speed: max".
- Project tree panel:** On the left, it displays a hierarchical view of the project structure, including "Files", "Models", and "Frames".
- Output console:** At the bottom left, it shows the output stream with text describing the simulation: "The daisy world is a world, whose temperature is determined by the sun. The sun temperature oscillates over time. In correspondence of particular temperature ranges, white and black daisies can reproduce themselves. The white daisies reflect the sun, reducing the temperature diffusion in the world, while the black ones absorb the sun increasing the overall temp."
- User's model area:** The central panel, titled "Daisy Model", contains a table of parameters and their values.
- Space viewer:** On the right, it shows a 2D grid representing the daisy world, with a red background and several clusters of white and black daisies.

Section	Name	Value
daisy	daisyLifeTime	100
daisy	whiteDaisyReflection	0.5
daisy	blackDaisyReflection	1.5
daisy	whiteMinReproductionTem	90.0
daisy	whiteMaxReproductionTem	120.0
daisy	blackMinReproductionTem	70.0
daisy	blackMaxReproductionTem	90.0
daisy	mutationProb	0.02
model	numberOfDaisies	10
model	sunPeriod	50

# Statistics: the encapsulation



# Statistics: the moving average example





# Statistics: a code example

```
CrossSection.Integer crossSection = new CrossSection.Integer(agentList, "income", false);  
Series.Double series = new Series.Double(new MeanFunction(crossSection));  
MovingAverageArrayFunction ma = new MovingAverageArrayFunction(series, 3);
```

...

```
eventList.scheduleSimple(0, 1, ma, Sim.EVENT_UPDATE);
```



# Hypersonic SQL Database

- Automatically collects simulation data
- Supports multi-run indexing
- Automatically creates primary keys
  
- Data can be later read with
  - Standard jdbc consumers
  - OpenOffice
  - The JAS database manager (taken from the HSQL tools)



# Database: an example

```
private void buildDatabase(String databaseName)
{
    database = new Database(path + "dbout/", databaseName, true);

    CollectionTable agentIncomeTable =
        database.addCollectionTable("AgentIncome",
                                    Table.PK_SIMULATION_TIME, agents);
    agentIncomeTable.addDoubleColumn("CurrentIncome", DataAgent.INCOME);

    Table averageTable = database.addTable("Wealth", Table.PK_SIMULATION_TIME);
    averageTable.addDoubleColumn("Average", new MeanArrayFunction(agentsWealth));
    averageTable.addDoubleColumn("Min", new MinArrayFunction.Double(agentsWealth));
    averageTable.addDoubleColumn("Max", new MaxArrayFunction.Double(agentsWealth));

    database.openDatabase();
}
```



# Database: output

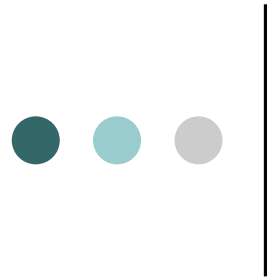
```
SELECT * FROM RUNS
```

ID	TIME_STAMP
0	2004-05-07 15:18:58.238000000
1	2004-05-07 15:20:49.328000000

AgentIncome table

RUNS table

TIME	RUN_ID	AGENT_ID	CURRENTINCOME
1	0	29653342	204.0759604424...
1	0	30168161	-215.0611488614...
1	0	31133089	338.1221489980...
1	0	32017205	-433.7208576034...
1	0	32455202	-442.9113636724...
1	0	33301989	64.36858419328...
1	1	380480	-493.1273765396...
1	1	709763	-323.3014936558...
1	1	4926325	136.7295670788...
1	1	5367420	199.2076414171...
1	1	7579091	169.0932638011...
1	1	9169391	-214.4884036388...
1	1	9367927	370.4560690093...
1	1	9368661	444.8842750862...
1	1	9640409	305.2894002757...
1	1	10311571	372.8379476815...
1	1	12525344	-429.8475030809...
1	1	12812631	-159.6256630029...



# Graphs

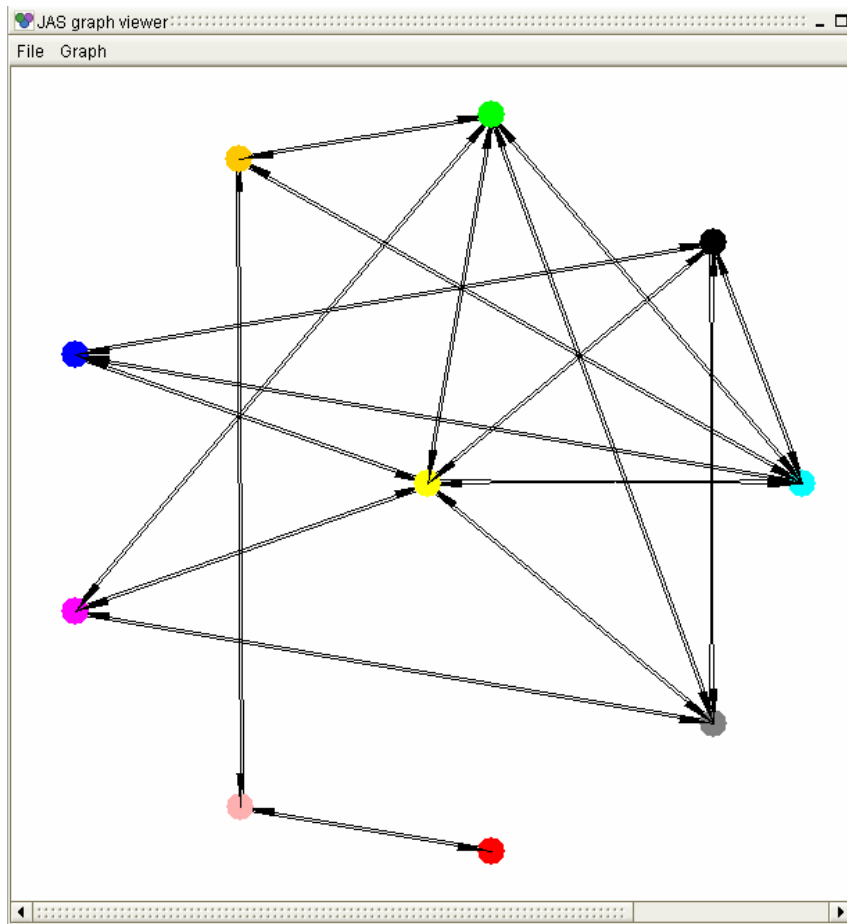
- Graphs are based on the JGraphT library
- We introduced the RelationalAgent template
- JAS provides:
  - A graph drawer
  - A graph visual editor
  - Layout managers (by R.Boero)
  - Social Network Analysis statistics (by R.Boero)
  - Support for GraphML I/O format



# Graph based models

- Topological models: the agents are in relation with other agents and move in the space
- Abstract relational models: the agent localization is managed by the layer managers

# Graph viewer and SNA



Graph statistics viewer

Graph statistics | Node statistics

Statistics	Value
No. of vertices	10.0
No. of connected vertices	10.0
Inclusiveness:	1.0
Sum of degrees	72.0
Sum of weighted degrees	36.0
Average degree	7.0
Average weighted degree	3.6
Degree variance	8.2
Weighted degree variance	13.6
Average betweenness	0.1222222222222223
Betweenness variance	0.04024074074074074

Refresh Close

Graph statistics viewer

Graph statistics | Node statistics

V3

Statistics	Value
Vertex degree abs	5.0
Indegree abs	5.0
Outdegree abs	5.0
Degree rel	0.5555555555555556
Indegree rel	0.5555555555555556
Outdegree rel	0.5555555555555556
Weighted degree	5.0
Weighted indegree	5.0
Weighted outdegree	5.0

Refresh Close



## Some other new features

- Artificial neural networks can now save and load data (weights, network structure and data sets) using the XML format
- The AgentList object is able to add or remove objects during list iteration



## Under construction

- A discrete-event library to easily design workflow simulations
- How-tos and examples on GA, ANN, ...



Thank you



Michele Sonnessa  
([sonnessa@di.unito.it](mailto:sonnessa@di.unito.it))

<http://jaslibrary.sourceforge.net>